


Slide 1

Arranged/Forced Marriage in the Orthodox Jewish Community

Guest Presenter: Fraidy Reiss, Director - Unchained At Last
April 7, 2014



Webinar hosted by: **TAHIRIH JUSTICE CENTER**

Heather Heiman
Forced Marriage Initiative Manager
& Senior Public Policy Attorney
Heather@tahirih.org

Slide 2

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NO arrange a life

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**Arranged/Forced Marriage
in the
Orthodox Jewish Community**

Presented by Fraidy Reiss
Founder/Executive Director of Unchained At Last
April 7, 2014
Tahirih Justice Center Webinar

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Agenda

- A personal story of arranged/forced marriage
- The spectrum of "arranged" and "forced" marriage
- Arranged/forced marriage in the Orthodox Jewish community
- How Unchained At Last helps

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**A PERSONAL STORY
OF
ARRANGED/FORCED
MARRIAGE**

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Married at 19 to a stranger



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**THE SPECTRUM OF
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“FORCED” MARRIAGE**

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Marriage at a young age

Average age at which girls are expected to marry in the Orthodox Jewish community:

SEPHARDIC	HASSIDIC	LITVISH
16	17	18

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Reasons for arranged/forced marriage in the community

- Tradition
- Aversion to sex outside marriage
- Fear of intermarriage (intensified after the Holocaust)
- Push to have many children (intensified after the Holocaust)

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Limited choice entering marriage

- Boys and girls are never allowed to meet on their own; they are kept completely separate from each other, with no contact allowed
- Marriages typically are arranged through a matchmaker
- Typically the bride and groom are young and inexperienced, never having dated or even flirted before
- The matchmaker usually approaches the boy's family and then the girl's family; if both families agree, the boy and girl "date"
- "Dating" differs in the Hassidic and Litvish communities

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Hassidic “dating”

- ❑ The bride and groom typically meet for about half an hour
- ❑ By then, the engagement party has been planned – so they face intense pressure to go along with the marriage
- ❑ If they try to resist, some families ignore or dismiss their protests
- ❑ The bride and groom are never allowed to be alone together or to have any physical contact before their wedding, not even during their engagement

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Litvish “dating”

- ❑ The boy and girl go on a limited number of “dates”
- ❑ They are not allowed to be alone together (they must remain in a public place) and they are not allowed to have any physical contact, even after they are engaged
- ❑ The average number of “dates” is seven; by then they must decide whether to marry each other, after spending only a number of hours together
- ❑ They might face intense pressure not to say no to a matchmaker

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Religious marriage contract

- ❑ The bride and groom do not sign the contract; two rabbis sign instead
- ❑ The contract is written in Aramaic, which most brides don't understand
- ❑ The contract specifies whether the bride is a virgin
- ❑ Most couples also get a civil marriage license, but some do not



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